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from one organization to another. At the last minute, also, the CCP Central Committee decided that some of the best-known personalities in the delegation were more urgently needed for service at home. LIAO Chieng-chih (是 永 志) and CHU Hsuch-fan (朱 學 氣), for example, who had been part of the second group of delegates, were retained in China to work on, respectively, the formation of the New Democratic Youth Corps and the conversion to Communism of Shanghai labor forces.

- The list of delegates as semi-officially issued on 12 April \* included the following:
  - All-China Literary and Artistic Workers' Association (Chung Hua Ch'uan Kuo Nen I Kung Tso Che Hsieh Hui 中華全國文藝工作者):

- KUO Mo-jo (郭 沫 若) 5) TS'AC Yü (曹 愚 )
  T'IEN Han (正 漢 ) 6) KU Yüan (古 元 )
  HUNG Shen (洪 深 ) 7) OU-YANG Yü-ch'ien (歐陽予情)
  CHENG Chen-to (鄭 振 鐸) 8) MA Szu-ts'ung (馬 思 聰)
- North China Literary and Artistic workers' Association (Hua P'ci wen I
  - HSÜ Pei-hung (徐 悲 鴻)
    TS'AO Ching-hua (曹 靖 華)
    TAI Ai-lien (戴 愛 蓮)

    4) CH'ENG Yen-ch'iu (程 硯 秋)
    5) HSIAO San (蕭 三)
    6) CHAO Shu-li (趙 樹 埋)

Chien Hsien Hui 華北文藝界協會:

- All-China Scientific workers' Association (Chung Kuo K'o Hsueh Kung Tso Che Hsieh Hui 中國科學工作者協会):
  - P'EI Wen-chung (芋 文 中) 3) TING Tsan (丁 墳 CH'IEN San-ch'ians (袞 三 强) 4) LU Yii-tao (盧 子道)
- d. Liberated Areas Journalists' Association and China Young Journalists' Association (Chieh Fang Ch'ú Hein men Chi Che Lien Ho Hui Chi Chung Kuo Ching Nien Chi Che Halieh Hui 解放區新聞記者聯合會及中國青年記者學會):
  - HUAN Hsiang (崔 鄉) KO tao-ch'uan (文寶權) HUANG Tsiao-liang (黄縹良)
- 4) SA Klung-liao (薩空う) 5) CHIN Chung-hua (金中華
- e. Group of Democratic Professors:
  - 1) CHANG Hai-jo (張 奚 若)
- 2) HSÜ Te-heng (許 徳 珩)
- f. All-China Federation of Labor (Chung Hua Ch'uan Kuo Tsung Kung Hui 中華全國總工會):
  - 1) LIU Ning-i (劉 寧 一) 2) YEH Wei-min (紫 維 氏)
- 3) OU-YANG Tsu-jun(歐陽組潤)
- All-China Federation of Democratic Nomen (Chung Hua Chiuan Kuo Min Chu Fu Mi Lien Ho Hui 中華全國 民主婦女聯合會
  - LU To'ui (陸
- 4) TING Ling (丁 玲) 5) KUNG Pou-sheng (壟 普生)
- WU Ching ( 美 LI Te-chium ( 李德
- Preparatory Committee for the Establishment of the All-China Youth Federation (Churg Kuo Ching Nien Lien Ho Hui Chicu Fei Hui 中國 青年联合雪等(橘层):
  - 1) CH'EN Chia-k'ang (陳家康) 2) CH'IEN Chiin-jui (錢俊瑞)

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i. All-China Union of Students (Chung Hua Ch'uan Kuo Hsuéh Sheng Lien Ho Hui 中华全國學生聯合會 ):

- l) K'O Tsai-shua (柯 在 鑅)
- 2) CH'U Yuan (点
- Shanghai Union of People's Organizations (Shang Hai Jen Min T'uan T'i Lien Ho Hui 上海人民團體聯合會 ):
  - 2) KO Chih-ch'eng (高 志 成) 1) HSÜ Kuang-p'ing (許廣平)
- k. Religious Circle: WU Yao-tsung (吳耀宗)
- China Association of Academic Workers (Chung Kuo Hsueh Shu Kung Tso Che Hsieh Hui 中國學術工作者協會):
- MA Yin-ch'u (馬寅初) 3) CHIEN Po-tsan (翦伯贊) TENG Ch'u-min (鄧初氏) 4) HOU Wai-lu (候外廬)
- Since the WPC was supposed to have been promoted by cultural and scientific workers, most of the Chinese delegates, as shown in the list above, were chosen from literary, artistic, scientific, and journalistic circles. The officers of the delegation, however, were selected with attention both to this point and to Communist purposes. KUO No-jo was elected chairman, MA Yin-ch'u and LIU Ning-i deputy chairmen, and Ch'IEN Chun-jui secretary general. The assignment of KUO as chief of the group gave the proper literary cachet, but Communist observers made it clear that the real control and leadership was in the capable hands of labor representative LIU Ning-i, and that official reporting would be handled by CH'TEN Chun-jui as mouthpiece for the Hein Hue News Agency. The inclusion of MA Yin-ch's as an officer was considered a concession to the Communist shortage of economic experts and a personal inducement to MA to bind him more closely to the Party.
- 7. Greetings to the World Peace Conference were officially offered by several groups in Kongkong, including the local branches of the All-China Literary and Artistic Morkers! Association, the Chinese Academic Workers! Association, and the Scientific Workers' Association. The complete list of signatories\*\* of the declaration published in Chinese on 2 April 1949 was as follows:

CHANG Chin-hsiang (張 梭 祥)

CHANG Kuang-yū (張光宇)

CHANG Tieh-sheng (張 鐵生)

CHANG Trien-i (張天翼)

CH'EN Chin-peo (陳君葆)

CH'EN Yuan (陳原)

CHENG I-hung (剪 倚 虹)

CH'IAO Lu (裔 末)

CHIN Chung-hua (金 仲華)

CHOU Erh-fu (周 而 復)

CHOU Kang-ming ( 語 剱 唱)

.CHOU T'ai.-hstian (周 太 玄)

CHUNG Ching-wen (鍾 敬 文)

FU Lo-fei (符 羅 飛)

HAN Pei-p'ing (韓 シヒ 屏)

HO Haiang-ning (何 香 凝)

HSIA Yen (夏 衍)

HSIAO Ch'ien (蕭

HUANG Hein-yen (黄 新 彦)

HUANG Yao-mien (黄 葉 眠)

KO Ch'in (葛

KO Ling (柯

CONTIDENTIAL

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## CONFIDENTIAL

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KUNG Pieng (藥 澎)

LIAO Meng-hsing (廖 夢 醒)

LIU Szu-mu (劉 思 慕)

LOU Pin-chi (縣 賓 基)

LOU Shih-i (樓 適 表)

MA Chien (馬 鑑)

MA Fan-tio (馬 凡 陀)

MA Szu-tsiung (馬 思 聰)

OU-YANG Yü-chien (歐陽子倩)

PAI Yang (白 楊)

SA Kiung-liao (薩 空 了)

SHAO Chiuan-lin (邵 荃 麟)

SHAO Tsung-ian (邵 宗 漢)

SHU Hisiu-wen (舒 鱅 文)

SZU-MA wen-shen (司馬文泰)

T'AO Ta-yung (陶 大鏞)

TS'AI Ch'u-sheng (孫 楚 生)

TS'AO Jih-ch'ang (曹 日 昌)

TU Shou-cu (杜 守 素)

WANG Te-chao (汪德昭)

VANG Ya-nan (王 亞 南)

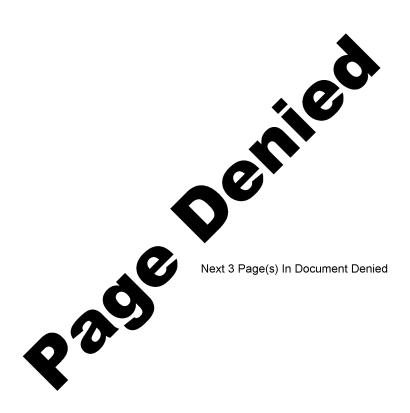
YANG Hui (楊 晦)

YANG Tung-chun (楊東尊)

YEH I-ch'un (紫 以 群)

YEN Hsi-ch'un (嚴 希 純)

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Comment: Variations in the list of delegates showed some interesting changes from the original list to the later semi-official and the will later published list in the China Digest (supplement to Volume VII, 10. 7). The official list numbered 44, the China Digest list 39. The changes are 25X1 summarized as follows:

- The All-China Literary and Artistic Norkers' Association and its No. th China branch were lumped together in the China Digest with eleven representatives: KUO Mo-jo, T'IIM Han, HUNG Shen, CHENG Chen-to, TS'M.
  Yu, TS'AO Ching-hua, HSIAO San, KU Yuan, HSU Pei-hung, Ch'ENG Yen-sh'iu, and TAI Ai-lien. This omitted OU-YANG Yu-ch'ien and MA Szu-cs'ung, Albo also did not appear on the original list, and CHAO Shu-li. Accord 20 to a Communist source, CHAO Shu-li, whose name is on both the original and semi-official lists, was replaced by IIAO Chieng-chih, who appears on neither, nor in the China Digest, The original list assigned TTM: Ling to the All-China Association, but in the official and published lists, she was a representative from the ACFDW.
- SA Koung-liao and CHIN Chung-hua were not included in the original or the China Digest list for the North-China Journalists' Association.
- c. TENG Ch'u-min was given as a representative of the Democratic Professor only in the semi-official list. In the <u>China Digest</u> this group is call "Representatives of Professors in Peiping and Tientsin."
- d. In the trade union representation, the original list included CHW days fan and an additional third person (name not given) described as unimportant. YEH Wei-min was substituted after the original list was me up, according to a Communist source, for Gau Heileh-fan, and the third and less important person is apparently OU-YANG Tsu-jun.

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- e. Of the women's representatives, LU Ts'ui, LI Te-ch'uan, and WU Ch'ing were on the first list, but TING Ling was then a representative from the All-China Literary and Artistic Workers' Association. The China Digest lists all five names.
- f. According to the original list, one additional representative was to join the delegation from the Preparatory Committee for Establishment of the All-China Youth Federation.
- g. The original representation for the China National Union of Students was composed of LIANG Keng (景 時), HUANG Chen—sheng (黃 標聲), and CH<sup>E</sup>EN Chen—chung (陳東中). Why these three were excluded and two other persons substituted was not explained by either official or unofficial sources.
- h. The representatives of the Shanghai Union of People's Organizations in the first list were MA Yin-ch'u, HSÜ Kuang-p'ing, and probably LO Shuchang. In this list, the China Academic Workers' Association was not one of the organizations represented. In the final list, MA Yin-ch'u was transferred to the Academic Workers, as was TENG Ch'u-min. The latter had originally been a delegate from the Democratic Professors, but his importance in the Democratic League was considered so great that his participation in the WPC delegation was concealed until the semi-official lists were issued, according to two independent Communist observers.
- 1. The religious group representation in the original list had been thought to include SHEN T'i-lan in addition to WU Yao-tsung. In the final listing, however, SHEN's name did not appear. The religious group is denominated in the China Digest as "Representative of All Progressive Christians in China."

Comment: The official greeting was published in the Hua Shang Fac.
Wen Hui Pac, and Ta Kung Pac on 2 April 1949 in Chinese and on 4 April
1949 in the China Digest, Vol. V, No. 12, in English. The complete list
of names was given only in the Chinese publications. Some of the signers
left for Tientsin on the day of the publication as delegates to the Conference.

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